

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

AP Government Review – Constitutional Underpinnings

1. Define “republic” _____
2. _____ emphasized broad _____ in politics & civil society
3. _____ which recognized _____ activism by non-governmental _____ striving for impact on political decision making.
4. _____ Where decisions are made by elected officials acting as _____
5. Ancient Athens had a _____ in which _____ voted on laws & policies as practiced in New England town meetings
6. Declaration of Independence: Drafted by _____, with help from _____ & _____ with contributions from Washington, Hamilton, & Madison laid out a _____ in the U.S.
7. Complete the chart

John Locke’s Influence on the DOI

<u>Jefferson</u>	<u>John Locke</u>

8. Define the “Social Contract” _____

9. Define “Consent of the Governed”: _____

10. Define “Popular Sovereignty”

11. Articles of Confederation: _____
- 12: Complete the Chart:

Articles of Confederation:

<u>Weaknesses:</u>	<u>Powers:</u>

Final Straw:

13. Shays' Rebellion _____

Constitutional Convention:

14. No Debate:

- _____
- _____
- _____

15. Debate:

- _____
- _____
- _____

16. Compromises:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

17. Define "bicameralism" _____

18. Federalists: _____

19. Anti-Federalists: _____

20. Federalist Papers: _____

21. Federalist #10: _____

22. Federalist #51: _____

23. Brutus #1: _____

24. Enumerated Powers: _____

25. Define the "Necessary & Proper Clause": _____

26. What is the Amendment process? _____

27. Electoral College (electing the president): _____

28. Checks & Balances

Legislative	Executive	Judicial

29. Impeachment:
I. _____

II. _____

30. Denied or Prohibited Powers: _____

31. Federal Powers: _____

32. Reserved Powers: _____

33. Concurrent Powers: _____

34. Implied Powers: _____

35. Inherent Powers _____

36. 10th Amendment: _____

37. The Supremacy Clause: _____

38. McCulloch v. Maryland: _____

39. Federalism: _____

40: Dual Federalism: _____

41. Cooperative Federalism: _____

42. Fiscal Federalism: _____

43. Grants-in-aid: _____

44. Categorical grants: _____

45. Block grants: _____

46. Unfunded mandate: _____

47. Devolution: _____

Civil Liberties & Rights:

48. 1st Amendment – Establishment Clause: _____

49. Engel v. Vitale: _____

50. 1st Amendment Free Exercise Clause: _____

51. Wisconsin v. Yoder: _____

52. Tinker vs. Des Moines: _____

53. New York Times v. the United States (1971): _____

54. Schenk v. the United States (1919): _____

55. Due Process: _____

56. Due Process Clause 14th Amendment: _____

57. Incorporation: _____

58. Selective Incorporation: _____

59. Gitlow v. New York: _____

60. McDonald v. Chicago: _____

61. 4th Amendment: _____

62. Patriot Act: _____

63. Exclusionary Rule: _____

64. 5th Amendment: _____

65. 6th Amendment: _____

66. Miranda Warning: _____

67. Public Safety Exception: _____

68. Gideon v. Wainright: _____

69. 8th Amendment: _____

70.

Legislative	Executive	Judicial	Bureaucracy

71. Public Policy: _____

72. Bills: _____

73. Incumbents: _____

74. Power over structure of other branches: _____

75. Standing Committees: _____

76. Conference Committees: _____

77. Logrolling: _____

78. Pork Barrel Projects: _____

79. Constituent Services: _____

80. Rules Committee: _____

81. House Ways & Means Committee: _____

82. Debate: _____

83. Leader: _____

Senate:

84. Debate: _____

85. Cloture Vote: _____

86. Leader: _____

87. Trustee Model _____

89. Delegate Model: _____

90. Politico Model: _____

The President / Executive:

91. Formal Powers: _____

92. Informal Powers: _____

<u>Formal Powers</u>	<u>Informal Powers</u>

93. Agenda Setting: _____

93. Executive Orders: _____

Limits on Presidential Powers:

94. War Powers Resolution: _____

95. Congressional Budget & Impoundment Act of 1974: _____

96. Vice President: _____

97. Cabinet: _____

98: Office of Management & Budget: _____

99. Advisors: _____

100. Vice-President: _____

101. Executive Orders: _____

102. Executive Agreements: _____

103. Veto: _____

104. Pocket Veto: _____

105. State of the Union: _____

106. Line-Item-Veto: _____

107. Bureaucracy: _____

108. Bureaucratic discretion: _____

109. Pendleton Act: _____

110. Merit Based System: _____

Congressional Power over the Bureaucracy:

111. Power of the Purse: _____

112. Oversight Hearings: _____

113. Senate Confirmation: _____

114. Congress: _____

115. Presidential Power over the Bureaucracy:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

116. Independent Regulatory Agencies: _____

117. Deregulation: _____

Judicial Branch

118. Marbury v. Madison: _____

119. Judicial Review: _____

120. Stare Decisis: _____

121. Judicial Restraint: _____

122. Judicial Activism: _____

123. Warren Court: _____

124. Judiciary Committee: _____

125. Writ of Certiorari: _____

126. Amicus Curiae: _____

Politics:

127. Political Socialization: _____

128. Redistricting: _____

129. Reapportionment: _____

130. Gerrymandering: _____

131. Baker v. Carr: _____

132. Shaw v. Reno: _____

133. Media's contribution to "candidate-centered" campaigns: _____

134. How do candidates use the media?: _____

135. Linkage institutions: _____

136. How does the media impact politicians & the government? _____

137. What impact does more media choice have? _____

138. Linkage Institution functions of political parties:

• _____

• _____

• _____

• _____

• _____

139. Parties in Congress: _____

Politics Cont.

140. Historical weakening of the parties:

- _____
- _____
- _____

141. Reason for lack of voting:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

142 Motor Voter Law: _____

143. ID Laws: _____

144. Most likely to vote: _____

145. Liberal: _____

146. Conservative: _____

147. Democrat demographics: _____

148. Republican demographics: _____

149. General Elections: _____

150. Caucuses: _____

151. Why two party system? _____

152. Superdelegates: _____

153. Realignment: _____

154. Electoral College: _____

155. Plurality: _____

156. Enfranchisement: _____

157. 15th Amendment: _____
158. 19th Amendment: _____
159. 24th Amendment: _____
160. 26th Amendment: _____
161. Grandfather Clause: _____
- _____
162. 23rd Amendment: _____
163. Voting Rights Act of 1965: _____
164. Iron Triangles: _____
- _____
165. Interest Group to Congress in Iron Triangle: _____
- _____
166. Interest Group to Bureaucracy in Iron Triangle: _____
- _____
167. Bureaucracy to Interest Groups: _____
- _____
168. Congress to Interest Groups: _____
- _____
169. Soft Money: _____
170. McCain Feingold: _____
171. Buckley v. Valeo: _____
172. Citizens United vs. FEC: _____
- _____