**The Beginning of the Twentieth-Century Crisis:**

**War and Revolution;**

**Chapter 25 (Spielvogel) pgs. 775-809**

**#1 The Road to World War I, 775-780**

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| 1. Write three paragraphs of 4-6 sentences each that explains how each of the following contributed to the outbreak of World War I: (5pts each)    * 1. Nationalism:      2. Militarism:      3. Assassination of the Archduke Francis Ferdinand: |
| 1. After reading the telegrams between Russia & Germany on page 779, describe how and why the emperors of Germany and Russia interpreted the events of July 1914 so differently. (2pts) |
| 1. Explain the Schlieffen Plan. |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/18**

**#2 The War, 780-791**

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| 1. What was the socialist opinion of the war? |
| 1. What do the pictures on page 780 and the document on page 781 indicate about the opinion ordinary people had of the war? Give specific examples. (2pts) |
| 1. Describe trench warfare. *("no-man's land”)* |
| 1. What were some things that occupied the daily lives of soldiers besides combat? |
| 1. How did unrestricted submarine warfare lead to United States entry into the war? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/6**

**#3 The Home Front, 791-797**

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| 1. What is a total war? |
| 1. Explain what happened to capitalism in the warring countries? (nationalization) |
| 1. How did governments fight back against growing opposition to the war as it dragged on? *(propaganda, Defense of the Realm Act)* |
| 1. What new roles were created for women?   What happened to these opportunities when war ended? |
| 1. What impact did war have on the traditional social classes of Europe? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/6**

**#4 War and Revolution, 797-804**

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| 1. What was the main disadvantage the Russians had against the Germans?   How did Nicholas II's inexperience contribute to it? |
| 1. How was Rasputin partially at fault for the Russian Revolution? |
| 1. What happened on March 8?   March 10?  March 15? |
| 1. What reforms did the Provisional Government enact? |
| 1. How did the Mensheviks and Bolsheviks differ from each other? |
| 1. How did the slogans of the Bolsheviks reflect socialist goals? |
| 1. What was the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk?   What did Germany give up under the Treaty? |
| 1. What was “war communism”?   What was the Red Terror? |
| 1. What kind of government did Germany have on November 11, 1918? |
| 1. What happened in Armenia during the war? |
| 1. What new countries emerged from Austria-Hungary? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/16**

**#5 The Peace Settlement, 804-809**

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| 1. Use the information on page 805 to explain Wilson's plan for peace in a 4-6 sentence paragraph. (5pts) |
| 1. What were the goals of Britain & France at the peace conference? |
| 1. Explain the main terms of the Treaty of Versailles. *(Article 231, reparations)*   Why did the Germans feel the Treaty was unfair? |
| 1. Explain in a 4-6 sentence paragraph how the Treaty of Versailles might have sown the seeds of World War II. (5pts) |
| 1. Read the excerpts from Wilson & Clemenceau on page 806. How did Woodrow Wilson and Georges Clemenceau differ in their assessments of the war?   Why did Clemenceau consider Wilson naive and Wilson consider Clemenceau a vindictive bigot? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/15**