**An Age of Nationalism and Realism, 1850-1871;**

**Chapter 22 (Spielvogel) pgs. 670-701**

**#1 The France of Napoleon III, 670-676**

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| 1. Write 6-8 sentence paragraph that explains how Napoleon III could be either a conservative, liberal, or republican depending on the circumstances. Have specific examples for each ideology. (5pts) |
| 1. Cite three examples of nationalism in Louis Napoleon's *Proclamation to the People* (1851) on page 672. |
| 1. How did an upset of the balance of power cause the Crimean War? |
| 1. How many soldiers died?   What was the leading cause of death? |
| 1. What happened to the Concert of Europe as a result of the war? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#2 Unification of Italy, pp. 676-678**

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| 1. Write a 3-5 sentence paragraph summarizing Cavour’s contribution to unification. (5 pts) |
| 1. Write a 3-5 sentence paragraph summarizing Garibaldi's contribution to Italian unification. (5pts) |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#3 Unification of Germany, pp. 678-682**

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| 1. What was "*Realpolitik*"? |
| 1. Explain how each of the following is an example of *Realpolitik:*   a. the Danish War  b. the alliance with Napoleon III  c. the Austro-Prussian War  d. the Ems Dispatch |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#4 Nation Building and Reform: The National State in Mid-Century, 682-690**

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| 1. Explain the Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary. |
| 1. Give three examples of each of the following from the section:   Republicanism:    Liberalism:  Conservatism: |
| 1. Give one example of nationalism in each of the following countries:   Hungary:  Great Britain:  United States:  Canada: |
| 1. What reforms were made by the Conservative leader Disraeli?   And the Liberal leader Gladstone? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#5 Industrialization and the Marxist Response, 690-692**

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| 1. Explain the theories of Karl Marx.   What circumstances, political and personal, led him to them?  Why would they so strongly appeal to radical reformers? |
| 1. Having read Marx's description of the way industrial society will arrive at the classless society (page 691-692), how would you describe Marx's opinion of man's nature? (2pts) |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#6 Science and Culture in an Age of Realism, 692-701**

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| 1. Explain Darwin’s Theory of Organic Evolution.  Why was this theory controversial? |
| 1. What were the advances in health care in the late 19th century? |
| 1. What were the characteristics of Realist literature?   Who were the important Realist authors? |
| 1. What were the characteristics of Realist art?   Give an example Courbet’s greatest work.  Give an example of Millet’s greatest work. |
| 1. How did Wagner transform opera? *(Gesamtkuntswerk)* |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/9**