**An Age of Nationalism and Realism, 1850-1871;**

**Chapter 22 (Spielvogel) pgs. 670-701**

**#1 The France of Napoleon III, 670-676**

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| 1. Write 6-8 sentence paragraph that explains how Napoleon III could be either a conservative, liberal, or republican depending on the circumstances. Have specific examples for each ideology. (5pts)
 |
| 1. Cite three examples of nationalism in Louis Napoleon's *Proclamation to the People* (1851) on page 672.
 |
| 1. How did an upset of the balance of power cause the Crimean War?
 |
| 1. How many soldiers died?

What was the leading cause of death?  |
| 1. What happened to the Concert of Europe as a result of the war?
 |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#2 Unification of Italy, pp. 676-678**

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| 1. Write a 3-5 sentence paragraph summarizing Cavour’s contribution to unification. (5 pts)
 |
| 1. Write a 3-5 sentence paragraph summarizing Garibaldi's contribution to Italian unification. (5pts)
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**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#3 Unification of Germany, pp. 678-682**

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| 1. What was "*Realpolitik*"?
 |
| 1. Explain how each of the following is an example of *Realpolitik:*

a. the Danish Warb. the alliance with Napoleon IIIc. the Austro-Prussian Ward. the Ems Dispatch  |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#4 Nation Building and Reform: The National State in Mid-Century, 682-690**

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| 1. Explain the Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary.
 |
| 1. Give three examples of each of the following from the section:

Republicanism: Liberalism: Conservatism:  |
| 1. Give one example of nationalism in each of the following countries:

Hungary:Great Britain:United States:Canada:  |
| 1. What reforms were made by the Conservative leader Disraeli?

And the Liberal leader Gladstone? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#5 Industrialization and the Marxist Response, 690-692**

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| 1. Explain the theories of Karl Marx.

What circumstances, political and personal, led him to them? Why would they so strongly appeal to radical reformers?  |
| 1. Having read Marx's description of the way industrial society will arrive at the classless society (page 691-692), how would you describe Marx's opinion of man's nature? (2pts)
 |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#6 Science and Culture in an Age of Realism, 692-701**

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| 1. Explain Darwin’s Theory of Organic Evolution. Why was this theory controversial? |
| 1. What were the advances in health care in the late 19th century?
 |
| 1. What were the characteristics of Realist literature?

Who were the important Realist authors? |
| 1. What were the characteristics of Realist art?

Give an example Courbet’s greatest work.Give an example of Millet’s greatest work.  |
| 1. How did Wagner transform opera? *(Gesamtkuntswerk)*
 |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/9**