**The Eighteenth Century: An Age of Enlightenment;**

**Chapter 17 (Spielvogel) pgs. 513-539**

**#1 The Enlightenment (Part 1), 513-518**

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| 1. Who were the philosophes? |
| 1. How and why did philosophes publish the way they did? |
| 1. What roots of the United States Constitution can be found in the work of Montesquieu? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/6**

**#2 The Enlightenment (Part 2), 518-526**

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| 1. What institution was Voltaire best known for criticizing? |
| 1. What is deism? |
| 1. What did the *Encyclopedia* attack?   What did it advocate? |
| 1. Who were the physiocrats?   What was their ideology? |
| 1. According to Adam Smith, what are the three functions to which government should be limited? |
| 1. With whom would Smith most likely agree, Hobbes or Locke? Why? |
| 1. How were individual liberty and Rousseau's "general will" linked? |
| 1. Who was Mary Wollstonecraft? *(feminism)*   How did Mary Wollstonecraft differ from Rousseau? |
| 1. What role did women play in salons? |
| 1. What were some other places Enlightenment ideas were discussed? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/13**

**#3 Culture and Society in the Enlightenment, 526-536**

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| 1. What is meant by the phrase "Keeping up with the Bourbons"? |
| 1. Identify one example (artist & artwork) from each of the following artistic periods.   Rococo:  Neoclassical:  How were the two styles different? |
| 1. What were the four genres of classical music? |
| 1. Explain the difference between high culture & popular culture of a civilization. |
| 1. What were three important forms of print media in the 18th century? |
| 1. Who went to secondary school?   What was studied? |
| 1. How did courts obtain confessions in the 18th century?   What was the difference between capital punishment of nobles and capital punishment of lower class people? |
| 1. How did Beccaria’s views on punishment differ from the traditional views? |
| 1. What were some ways people had fun at Carnival? Have five examples. |
| 1. How did drinking habits or rich and poor differ? |
| 1. What were chapbooks? What were the subjects of chapbooks? |
| 1. What happened to male/female literacy rates in France? Use numbers in your answer. |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/16**

**#4 Religion and the Churches, 536-539**

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| 1. Write a 4-6 sentence paragraph that evaluates the impact the Enlightenment had on institutional churches and popular religion (church-state relations, religious minorities, Jews). Use examples from the reading. *(5 points)* |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**