**The Eighteenth Century: An Age of Enlightenment;**

**Chapter 17 (Spielvogel) pgs. 513-539**

**#1 The Enlightenment (Part 1), 513-518**

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| 1. Who were the philosophes?
 |
| 1. How and why did philosophes publish the way they did?
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| 1. What roots of the United States Constitution can be found in the work of Montesquieu?
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**Score: \_\_\_\_/6**

**#2 The Enlightenment (Part 2), 518-526**

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| 1. What institution was Voltaire best known for criticizing?
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| 1. What is deism?
 |
| 1. What did the *Encyclopedia* attack?

What did it advocate? |
| 1. Who were the physiocrats?

What was their ideology? |
| 1. According to Adam Smith, what are the three functions to which government should be limited?
 |
| 1. With whom would Smith most likely agree, Hobbes or Locke? Why?
 |
| 1. How were individual liberty and Rousseau's "general will" linked?
 |
| 1. Who was Mary Wollstonecraft? *(feminism)*

How did Mary Wollstonecraft differ from Rousseau? |
| 1. What role did women play in salons?
 |
| 1. What were some other places Enlightenment ideas were discussed?
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**Score: \_\_\_\_/13**

**#3 Culture and Society in the Enlightenment, 526-536**

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| 1. What is meant by the phrase "Keeping up with the Bourbons"?
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| 1. Identify one example (artist & artwork) from each of the following artistic periods.

Rococo:Neoclassical:How were the two styles different? |
| 1. What were the four genres of classical music?
 |
| 1. Explain the difference between high culture & popular culture of a civilization.
 |
| 1. What were three important forms of print media in the 18th century?
 |
| 1. Who went to secondary school?

 What was studied? |
| 1. How did courts obtain confessions in the 18th century?

What was the difference between capital punishment of nobles and capital punishment of lower class people? |
| 1. How did Beccaria’s views on punishment differ from the traditional views?
 |
| 1. What were some ways people had fun at Carnival? Have five examples.
 |
| 1. How did drinking habits or rich and poor differ?
 |
| 1. What were chapbooks? What were the subjects of chapbooks?
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| 1. What happened to male/female literacy rates in France? Use numbers in your answer.
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**Score: \_\_\_\_/16**

**#4 Religion and the Churches, 536-539**

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| 1. Write a 4-6 sentence paragraph that evaluates the impact the Enlightenment had on institutional churches and popular religion (church-state relations, religious minorities, Jews). Use examples from the reading. *(5 points)*
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**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**