**New Encounters 1500-1800;**

**Chapter 14 (Spielvogel) pgs. 379-407**

**#1 On the Brink of a New World, 380-382**

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| 1. Identify & explain 3 motivations for overseas exploration. (3pts) |
| 1. Identify four things that made overseas exploration possible. *(portolani, astrolabe)* |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#2 New Horizons: The Portuguese and Spanish Empires, 382-390**

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| 1. Why was Portugal able to take the lead in European Exploration? *(Henry the Navigator)* 2. Where did they go? |
| 1. For each of the following explorers, identify the country they sailed for and their major achievements. (9pts)    1. Bartholomeu Dias:    2. Vasco da Gama    3. Alfonso de Albequerque    4. Christopher Columbus    5. John Cabot    6. Pedro Cabral    7. Amerigo Vespucci    8. Vasco Nunez de Balboa    9. Ferdinand Magellan 2. What is a conquistador? 3. How did they differ from other explorers? |
| 6. Who were the Aztecs?  What was ultimately the downfall of the Aztecs? |
| 7. Using Cortes’s Description of Tinochtitlan (document on page 388), explain what Cortes thinks of the Aztec civilization he conquered.  What does he indicate made him feel justified in destroying it? |
| 8. Who were the Incans?  How was the Incan Empire conquered? *(Pizarro)* |
| 9. What was the New World administered by the Spanish? *(encomienda)*  Why was it ultimately abolished? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/21**

**#3 New Rivals on the World Stage, 390-401**

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| 1. Explain the triangular trade. |
| 1. What were the social, economic, & political effects of the slave trade? (3pts)   Social:  Economic:  Political: |
| 1. How did the British take complete control of India? *(Robert Clive, British East India Company, 7 Year’s War) (2pts)* |
| 1. How did China deal with Europeans wanting to trade? |
| 1. Why did Japan kick out most Europeans?   Where is the one place they were allowed? |
| 1. How did France lose its North American Empire? |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#4 Toward a World Economy, 401-403**

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| 1. What are two possible explanations for the gradual increase in prices in the sixteenth century? *(price revolution)* |
| 1. How did joint-stock companies work? |
| 3. What change was made in banking? |
| 4. How much did peasant life improve? |
| 5. Explain the economic theory of mercantilism. (3pts)  Explain how mercantilism would increase a country's wealth. (2pts) |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/9**

**#5 Impact of European Expansion, 403-406**

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| 1. Write a paragraph (5-8 sentences) that explains how European expansion changed the lives of the conquered. (5pts) |
| 2. Write a paragraph (5-8 sentences) that explains how European expansion changed the lives of the conquerors. *(Columbian Exchange)* (5pts) |

**Score: \_\_\_\_/10**