**New Encounters 1500-1800;**

**Chapter 14 (Spielvogel) pgs. 379-407**

**#1 On the Brink of a New World, 380-382**

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| 1. Identify & explain 3 motivations for overseas exploration. (3pts)
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| 1. Identify four things that made overseas exploration possible. *(portolani, astrolabe)*
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 **Score: \_\_\_\_/5**

**#2 New Horizons: The Portuguese and Spanish Empires, 382-390**

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| 1. Why was Portugal able to take the lead in European Exploration? *(Henry the Navigator)*
2. Where did they go?
 |
| 1. For each of the following explorers, identify the country they sailed for and their major achievements. (9pts)
	1. Bartholomeu Dias:
	2. Vasco da Gama
	3. Alfonso de Albequerque
	4. Christopher Columbus
	5. John Cabot
	6. Pedro Cabral
	7. Amerigo Vespucci
	8. Vasco Nunez de Balboa
	9. Ferdinand Magellan
2. What is a conquistador?
3. How did they differ from other explorers?
 |
|  6. Who were the Aztecs?What was ultimately the downfall of the Aztecs? |
| 7. Using Cortes’s Description of Tinochtitlan (document on page 388), explain what Cortes thinks of the Aztec civilization he conquered.What does he indicate made him feel justified in destroying it?   |
| 8. Who were the Incans? How was the Incan Empire conquered? *(Pizarro)* |
|  9. What was the New World administered by the Spanish? *(encomienda)*Why was it ultimately abolished? |

 **Score: \_\_\_\_/21**

**#3 New Rivals on the World Stage, 390-401**

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| 1. Explain the triangular trade.
 |
| 1. What were the social, economic, & political effects of the slave trade? (3pts)

Social:Economic:Political: |
| 1. How did the British take complete control of India? *(Robert Clive, British East India Company, 7 Year’s War) (2pts)*
 |
| 1. How did China deal with Europeans wanting to trade?
 |
| 1. Why did Japan kick out most Europeans?

 Where is the one place they were allowed? |
| 1. How did France lose its North American Empire?
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 **Score: \_\_\_\_/10**

**#4 Toward a World Economy, 401-403**

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| 1. What are two possible explanations for the gradual increase in prices in the sixteenth century? *(price revolution)*
 |
| 1. How did joint-stock companies work?
 |
|  3. What change was made in banking? |
|  4. How much did peasant life improve? |
|  5. Explain the economic theory of mercantilism. (3pts)Explain how mercantilism would increase a country's wealth. (2pts) |

 **Score: \_\_\_\_/9**

**#5 Impact of European Expansion, 403-406**

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| 1. Write a paragraph (5-8 sentences) that explains how European expansion changed the lives of the conquered. (5pts)
 |
| 2. Write a paragraph (5-8 sentences) that explains how European expansion changed the lives of the conquerors. *(Columbian Exchange)* (5pts) |

 **Score: \_\_\_\_/10**