# Chapter 9: Civil Rights Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SUPPORTING EQUALITY | | |
| p. 300 | **Civil Rights** |  |
| The Fourteenth Amendment and the Other Reconstruction Amendments | | |
| p. 301 | **Thirteenth Amendment** |  |
| p. 301 | **Fifteenth Amendment** |  |
| p. 301 | **Fourteenth Amendment** |  |
| p. 301 | **Equal Protection Clause** |  |
| p. 302 | **Jim Crow Laws** |  |
| p. 303 | **Literacy Test** |  |
| p. 303 | **Poll Taxes** |  |
| p. 303 | **Grandfather Clause** |  |
| p. 303 | ***Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)** |  |
| THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENTS AND THE SOCIAL MOVEMENT FOR EQUALITY | | |
| p. 303 | **National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)** |  |
| Citizen Action | | |
| p. 305 | ***Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas* (1954)** |  |
| Outlawing Discrimination | | |
| p. 309 | **“Letter from a Birmingham Jail”** |  |
| Civil Rights Act of 1964 | | |
| p. 312 | **Public Opinion** |  |
| p. 313 | **Johnson Takes Over** |  |
| p. 314 | **Key Provisions of the Civil Rights Act of 1964** |  |
| Impact of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 | | |
| p. 314 | **Americans with Disabilities Act** |  |
| Focus on the Franchise | | |
| p. 315 | **Twenty-Fourth Amendment** |  |
| p. 315 | **Voting Rights Act of 1865** |  |
| p. 316 | ***Shaw v. Reno* (1993)** |  |
| p. 316 | **Strict Scrutiny** |  |
| WOMEN’S RIGHTS | | |
| Seeking Women’s Suffrage | | |
| p. 323 | **Nineteenth Amendment** |  |
| From Suffrage to Action | | |
| p. 323 | **Equal Pay Act** |  |
| p. 323 | **National Organization for Women (NOW)** |  |
| Women and Equality | | |
| p. 324 | **Title IX** |  |
| p. 324 | ***Roe v. Wade* (1973)** |  |
| GAY RIGHTS AND EQUALITY | | |
| Culture Wars of the 1990s | | |
| p. 327 | **“Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell”** |  |
| p. 328 | **Defense of Marriage Act (DOMA)** |  |
| Same-Sex Marriage | | |
| p. 330 | **2004 Ballot Initiatives** |  |
| p. 330 | ***Obergefell v. Hodges*** |  |
| Contemporary Issues Since *Obergefell* | | |
| p. 332 | **Workplace Discrimination** |  |
| p. 333 | **Refusal to Serve and Religious Freedom** |  |
| p. 333 | **Transgender Issues** |  |
| AFFIRMATIVE ACTION | | |
| Seeking Diversity | | |
| p. 334 | **Targets/Quotas** |  |
| p. 334 | ***Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978)*** |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **How have constitutional provisions, the Supreme Court and the citizen-state interactions led to laws and policies that promote equality?** | | | |
| Groups Seeking Equality | Constitutional Provisions | Supreme Court | Laws and Policies |
|  |  |  |  |