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| **Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Foundations of Democracy Intro:** Identify the following in your own words | | |
| **Essential Question**  How have theory, debate, and compromise influenced the United States system of government that balances governmental power and individual rights? | | |
| AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE AND EARLY NATIONAL GOVERNMENT | | |
| p. 2 | **King George III** |  |
| p. 3 | **Social Contract** |  |
| The Road to Revolution | | |
| p. 4 | **Sugar, Stamp, and Tea Acts** |  |
| p. 4 | **“No taxation without representation”** |  |
| p. 4 | **Olive Branch Petition** |  |
| Influence of Enlightenment Thought | | |
| p. 4 | **Enlightenment** |  |
| p. 4 | **John Locke & Natural Law** |  |
| p. 5 | **Jean-Jacques Rousseau & Social Contract** |  |
| p. 5 | **Popular Sovereignty** |  |
| p. 5 | **Montesquieu** |  |
| p. 5 | **Republicanism** |  |
| Three Kinds of Representative Democracies | | |
| p. 5 | **Participatory Democracy** |  |
| p. 6 | **Pluralist Democracy** |  |
| p. 6 | **Elite Democracy** |  |
| Declaring Independence | | |
| p. 7 | **Continental Congress** |  |
| p. 7 | ***Declaration of Independence*** |  |
| The Articles of Confederation | | |
| p. 9 | ***Articles of Confederation*** |  |
| p. 9 | **Extradition** |  |
| AN INEFFECTIVE CONFEDERATION AND A CALL FOR NEW GOVERNMENT | | |
| p. 11 | **Weaknesses in the Articles of Confederation** |  |
| Shay’s Rebellion and Response | | |
| p. 11 | **Shay’s Rebellion** |  |
| Debate and Compromise at the Constitutional Convention | | |
| p. 11 | **Constitutional Convention** |  |
| p. 11 | **James Madison** |  |